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3 **BEFORE THE INVESTOR PROTECTION DIRECTOR**
4 **FOR THE STATE OF DELAWARE**

SECURITIES COMMISSIONER FOR THE
STATE OF DELAWARE
OCT 31 2013

5 In the matter of)

6 RBC Capital Markets, LLC,)

7 Respondent.)

8 **Case No. 13-4-1**

9 **ADMINISTRATIVE CONSENT ORDER**

10 WHEREAS, RBC Capital Markets, LLC ("RBC") is a broker-dealer registered in the State
11 of Delaware, with a Central Registration Depository ("CRD") number of 31194; and State
12 securities regulators have conducted coordinated investigations into the registration of RBC Client
13 Associates ("CAs") and RBC's supervisory system with respect to the registration of CAs; and

14 WHEREAS, RBC has cooperated with regulators conducting the investigations by
15 responding to inquiries, providing documentary evidence and other materials, and providing
16 regulators with access to facts relating to the investigations; and

17 WHEREAS, RBC has advised regulators of its agreement to resolve the investigations
18 pursuant to the terms specified in this Consent Order (the "Order"); and

19 WHEREAS, RBC agrees to make certain changes in its supervisory system with respect to
20 the registration of CAs, and to make certain payments in accordance with the terms of this Order;
21 and

22 WHEREAS, RBC elects to waive permanently any right to a hearing and appeal under 6
23 Del. C. §§ 73-304, 73-502, 73-601 with respect to this Order; and

24 WHEREAS, RBC, solely for the purpose of terminating the multi-state investigations, in
25 settlement of the issues contained in this Order, and without admitting or denying the findings of
26 fact or conclusions of law contained in this Order, consents to the entry of this Order ;

NOW, THEREFORE, the Investor Protection Director for the State of Delaware (the
"Director"), as administrator of the Delaware Securities Act (6 Del. C. Ch. 73) (the "Act"), hereby
enters this Order:

1 I.

2 FINDINGS OF FACTS

3 1. RBC admits the jurisdiction of the Investor Protection Unit of the Delaware Department
4 of Justice (the "Unit") in this matter.

5 Background on Client Associates

6 2. The CAs function as sales assistants and typically provide administrative and sales
7 support to one or more of RBC's registered representatives ("RRs"). There are different CA
8 positions, including Registered Client Associate and Registered Senior Client Associate.

9 3. The primary job duties vary depending on the specific CA position. In varying degrees,
10 the "Major Job Accountabilities" of a CA include:

- 11 a. Handling client requests;
12 b. Resolving client inquiries;
13 c. Determining if client issues require escalation to the RR or the branch management
14 team; and
15 d. Processing of operational documents such as letters of authorization and client
16 check requests.

17 4. In addition to the responsibilities described above, and of particular significance to this
18 Order, some CAs are permitted to accept unsolicited orders from clients; others are permitted, with
19 the assistance of a RR, to prospect for new clients, open new accounts, gather assets and select
20 investments to recommend to clients. As discussed below, RBC's written policies and procedures
21 require that any CAs accepting client orders first obtain the necessary licenses and registrations.

22 5. Notably, RRs might have a "primary CA" and a "secondary CA," or a "primary CA
23 team" and a "secondary CA team." As suggested by the designation, the customary practice is that
24 the primary CA or team would handle the RR's administrative matters and client orders. However,
25 if the primary CA or team was unavailable, the secondary CA or team would step in to handle the
26 RR's administrative matters and client orders.

1 6. During the period from 2005 to 2009, RBC employed an average of approximately 672
2 CAs per year.

3 Registration Required

4 7. The Act governs the registration of broker-dealers and their agents in Delaware.
5 Specifically, 6 Del. C. § 73-301(a) requires registration in Delaware by all broker-dealers and
6 agents transacting business in Delaware.

7 8. Pursuant to the general prohibition under 6 Del. C. § 73-301(a), a person cannot accept
8 unsolicited orders in Delaware without being registered under the Act.

9 9. Pursuant to 6 Del. C. § 73-601, the Director may issue an order providing for fines
10 against a broker-dealer that sells securities in Delaware through agents that have not be registered
11 under the Act.

12 RBC Requires Registration of Client Associates

13 10. In order for a CA to accept client orders, RBC generally required each CA to pass the
14 series 7 and 63 qualification exams and to register in the appropriate jurisdictions.

15 11. At all times relevant to this Order, RBC's policies and procedures specified that each
16 CA maintain registrations in the same jurisdictions as his or her FA, or broadly required that each
17 CA maintain registrations in all necessary jurisdictions.

18 Regulatory Investigations and Findings

19 12. During late 2009, RBC received regulatory inquiries regarding CA registrations.

20 13. The multi-state investigation focused on systemic issues with RBC CA registrations and
21 related supervisory structure. Specifically:

- 22 a. After accepting an order from a client, CAs accessed the electronic order entry
23 system to place the order;
24 b. The order entry system automatically recorded the identity of the person entering
25 the order using the user's login information. If the order was received from the
26 client by someone other than the person entering the order, the person entering the

1 order was required to identify the person who accepted the order from the client by
2 typing the name or initials in a text box;

- 3 c. RBC's trading system checked the registration of the RR assigned to the account,
4 but did not check the registration status of the person accepting the order, if
5 different from the RR, (the "who accepted field") to ensure that the person was
6 registered in the appropriate jurisdiction.

7 14. The multi-state investigation identified instances in which CAs supported RRs
8 registered in Delaware when the CAs were not registered in Delaware as agents of RBC. This
9 difference in registration status increased the possibility that CAs would accept orders which they
10 did not solicit from customers without proper registration.

11 15. The multi-state investigation determined that it was highly likely that certain RBC CAs
12 accepted orders which they did not solicit in Delaware at times when the CAs were not
13 appropriately registered in Delaware.

14 16. As a result of the inquiries by state regulators, RBC conducted a review of its CA
15 registration practices.

16 17. RBC's review found that as of November 2008, the firm had 692 registered CAs. While
17 CAs were registered in approximately 7 states, at that time RRs were registered, on average, in 17
18 states. Approximately 454, almost 66%, of those registered CAs were only registered in their home
19 state or their home state and one additional state.

20 18. Many RBC CAs were not registered in the same jurisdictions as their respective RRs.
21 RBC's review identified incidences where CAs who were not properly state registered accepted
22 orders they had not solicited.^a

23 19. Beginning in 2010, RBC took steps to enhance its policies and procedures regarding
24 CAs' state registrations, and added a substantial number of CA state registrations.

- 25 a. In January 2010, RBC amended its registration policy to require that each CA
26 register in the same states as the RRs whom they support. RBC alerted the field to
this policy.

- b. In November 2010, Supervisors in RBC's branches and complexes reviewed the current CA registrations to ensure the CAs were properly registered prior to the annual renewals.
- c. RBC updated its training to include additional information on registration requirements and on the firm's policies on CA registration. RBC also, as part of the annual registration renewal process, added to the annual renewal notice information regarding the CA registration policy.
- d. RBC modified its procedures regarding the manner in which it grants electronic order entry access to client accounts. The required forms were revised to identify supporting CAs and the forms are provided to the Licensing and Registration department to verify that proper registrations are in place for RRs and CAs when access is granted.
- e. RBC conducted Compliance Training sessions for CAs covering information on order entry procedures and registration requirements.
- f. RBC revised its registration forms to identify assigned CAs on RRs' registration forms and assigned RRs on CAs' registration forms. This allows the registration and licensing group to submit registrations for the CAs that mirror those held by the RRs whom they support.

20. RBC has also undertaken to implement enhancements to its order entry systems and to its supervision of the order entry procedures. The order entry systems will require the individual entering an order either to attest that he or she also accepted the order or to identify the person who accepted the order by entering that person's system ID. RBC policies and procedures prohibit RBC personnel from using any credentials but their own to log on to the order entry systems. RBC is developing an exception report to identify any trades entered in an account for which the person who accepted the order did not hold the necessary state registration.

21. RBC provided timely responses and substantial cooperation in connection with the regulatory investigations into this issue.

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II.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

22. The Unit has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to § 73-501 of the Act.

23. RBC's failure to establish an adequate system to monitor the registration status of persons accepting client orders constitutes a failure to reasonably supervise its agents, in violation of § 73-304(a)(10) of the Act.

24. RBC's failure to ensure its CAs were registered in the appropriate jurisdictions constitutes a failure to reasonably supervise its agents through enforcement of its established written procedures in violation of § 73-304(a)(10) of the Act

25. RBC's acceptance of orders in Delaware through CAs who were not properly registered in Delaware constitutes a violation of § 73-301(a) of the Act.

1. Pursuant to 6 Del. C. § 601 the violations described above constitute bases for the assessment of an administrative fine against RBC.

26. The Director finds the following relief appropriate and in the public interest.

III.

UNDERTAKINGS

RBC hereby undertakes and agrees to establish and maintain policies, procedures and systems that reasonably supervise the trade process so that a person can only accept client orders that originate from jurisdictions where the person accepting the order is appropriately registered.

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IV.
ORDER

On the basis of the Findings of Facts, Conclusions of Law, and RBC's consent to the entry of this Order,

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

27. This Order concludes the investigation by the Unit and any other action that the Unit could commence against RBC under applicable Delaware law as it relates to unregistered activity in Delaware by RBC's CAs and RBC's supervision of CA registrations during the period from January 1, 2005 through the date of this Order.

28. This Order is entered into solely for the purpose of resolving the referenced multi-state investigation, and is not intended to be used for any other purpose. For any person or entity not a party to the Order, this Order does not limit or create any private rights or remedies against RBC, limit or create liability of RBC, or limit or create defenses of RBC, to any claims.

29. RBC is hereby ordered to pay the sum of thirty-three thousand five hundred twenty dollars and seventeen cents (\$33,520.17) to the "State of Delaware – Investor Protection Fund" within ten days of the date of this Order. The monies received by the Unit pursuant to this paragraph may be used, in accordance with Delaware law, to reimburse the Unit for costs incurred during the investigation of this matter, for securities and investor education, and/or for other securities and investor protection purposes, at the sole discretion of the Director.

30. RBC is hereby ordered to comply with the Undertakings contained herein.

31. This order is not intended by the Unit to subject any Covered Person to any disqualifications under the laws of the United States, any state, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands including, without limitation, any disqualification from relying upon the state or federal registration exemptions or safe harbor provisions. "Covered Person," means RBC or any of its affiliates and their current or former officers or former officers, directors, employees, or other persons that would otherwise be disqualified as a result of the Orders (as defined below).

1 32. This Order and the order of any other State in any proceeding related to RBC's
2 agreement to resolve the above-referenced multi-state investigation (collectively, the "Orders")
3 shall not disqualify any Covered Person from any business that they otherwise are qualified,
4 licensed or permitted to perform under applicable securities laws of the State of Delaware and any
5 disqualifications from relying upon this state's registration exemptions or safe harbor provisions
6 that arise from the Orders are hereby waived.

7 33. This Order shall be binding upon RBC and its successors and assigns as well as to
8 successors and assigns of relevant affiliates with respect to all conduct subject to the provisions
9 above and all future obligations, responsibilities, undertakings, commitments, limitations,
10 restrictions, events, and conditions.

11 Dated this 31st day of October, 2013.

12 BY ORDER OF THE DELAWARE DEPARTMENT OF
13 JUSTICE, INVESTOR PROTECTION UNIT

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15 OWEN PHILIP LEFKON,
16 DIRECTOR

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CONSENT TO ENTRY OF ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER BY RBC

RBC hereby acknowledges that it has been served with a copy of this Consent Order ("Order"), has read the foregoing Order, is aware of its right to a hearing and appeal in this matter, and has waived the same.

RBC admits the jurisdiction of the Delaware Department of Justice Investor Protection Unit (the "Unit"), neither admits nor denies the Findings of Facts and Conclusions of Law contained in this Order, and consents to entry of this Order by the Unit as settlement of the issues contained in this Order.

RBC agrees that it shall not claim, assert, or apply for a tax deduction or tax credit with regard to any state, federal or local tax for any administrative monetary penalty that RBC shall pay pursuant to this Order.

RBC states that no promise of any kind or nature whatsoever was made to it to induce it to enter into this Order and that it has entered into this Order voluntarily.

Joe Fleming represents that s/he is Sr. V.P. Compliance Director of RBC and that, as such, has been authorized by RBC to enter into this Order for and on behalf of RBC.

Dated this 22 day of October, 2013.

RBC Capital Markets, LLC

By: [Signature]

Title: Sr. V.P. Compliance Director

SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this 22nd day of October, 2013.



Helen Ann Morrell
Notary Public in and for the
State of Minnesota

My Commission expires:
1-31-2018