

BEFORE THE SECURITIES COMMISSIONER
FOR THE STATE OF DELAWARE

In the matter of

TD AMERITRADE, INC.

Respondent.

Case No. 09-8-8

ADMINISTRATIVE CONSENT ORDER

SECURITIES
DIVISION / JB

SEP 17 2009

DELAWARE

WHEREAS, TD Ameritrade, Inc. ("Respondent" or "TD") is a broker-dealer registered in the state of Delaware; and

WHEREAS, coordinated investigations into Respondent's activities in connection with certain of its sales practices regarding the marketing and sale of auction rate securities during the period of approximately January 24, 2006, through February 13, 2008, have been conducted by a multistate task force; and

WHEREAS, those coordinated investigations resulted in the simultaneous entry on July 20, 2009 of Orders on consent against Respondent by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, the Office of the Attorney General of the State of New York, and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

WHEREAS, Respondent has cooperated with the regulators conducting the investigations by responding to inquiries, making witnesses available, providing documentary evidence and other materials, and providing regulators with access to facts relating to the investigation; and

WHEREAS, Respondent, having advised regulators that it desires to settle and resolve the investigations, without admitting or denying the allegations therein, consents to the Securities Commissioner for the State of Delaware ("Commissioner") making findings and conclusions and entering this Administrative Consent Order (the "Order"); and

WHEREAS, Respondent elects to permanently waive any right to a hearing and appeal under 6 Del. C. ch. 73 with respect to this Order;

1 NOW, THEREFORE, the Commissioner, as administrator of the Delaware Securities Act
2 (6 *Del. C.* ch. 73) (the "Act"), hereby enters this Order:

3 **I.**

4 **RESPONDENT**

5 1. Respondent (CRD #7870) was, at all times material herein, a New York corporation
6 with its principal place of business at 1005 N. Amcritrade Place, Bellevue, Nebraska 68005.

7 **II.**

8 **FINDINGS OF FACT**

9 2. Paragraph I.1 is incorporated herein by reference as if set forth in its entirety.

10 3. Respondent is in the business of effecting transactions in securities in Delaware as a
11 "broker-dealer" within the meaning of 6 *Del. C.* ch. 73.

12 4. Respondent has and has had customers (Customers or TD Customers) located across
13 the United States of America, including Delaware.

14 5. Prior to February 13, 2008, Respondent solicited and sold to TD Customers
15 financial instruments known as auction rate securities ("ARS") to at least one resident of Delaware.

16 **ARS**

17 6. ARS are bonds or preferred stocks that have interest rates or dividend yields that are
18 periodically reset through an auction process, typically every seven (7), twenty-eight (28), or thirty-
19 five (35) days.

20 7. ARS are usually issued with thirty (30) year maturities, but ARS maturities can
21 range from five years to perpetuity.

22 8. ARS can be attractive investments to investors because ARS may offer slightly
23 higher yields than various alternative products, including forms of cash alternative products.

24 9. An ARS yield is determined by the periodic auctions (commonly referred to as
25 "Dutch" auctions) during which ARS are auctioned at par.

1 10. ARS typically can only be bought or sold at par at one of these periodic Dutch
2 auctions.

3 11. Under the typical procedures for an ARS auction in effect prior to February 13,
4 2008, an investor, including TD Customers, who wished to purchase ARS at auction, submitted a
5 bid that included the minimum interest or dividend rate that the investor would accept.

6 12. ARS holders could either choose to keep their securities until the next auction or
7 submit offers to sell their ARS.

8 13. An auction agent collected all of the bids and offers for a particular auction.

9 14. The final yield rate at which the ARS were sold was the "clearing rate" and the
10 clearing rate applied to that particular ARS until the next auction.

11 15. Bids with the lowest rate and then successively higher rates were accepted until all
12 ARS sell orders were filled.

13 16. The clearing rate was the lowest rate bid sufficient to cover all ARS offered for sale
14 in the auction.

15 17. If there were not enough bids to cover the ARS offered for sale in an auction, then
16 an auction would fail.

17 18. In a failed auction, investors, including TD Customers, who want to sell, are not
18 able to do so and such investors must hold their ARS until at least the next auction.

19 19. In the event of a failed auction, an ARS issuer pays the holders a maximum rate or
20 "penalty" rate, which is either a flat rate or a rate based on a formula set forth in the ARS offering
21 documents.

22 20. Penalty rates might be higher or lower than the prior clearing rate or market rates on
23 similar products.

24 21. Due to various market conditions in the early part of 2008, many of the broker-
25 dealers that acted as underwriters of the ARS offerings or as lead managers for the ARS auctions
26 stopped submitting their own bids in support of the ARS auctions.

1 22. As a result, by February 13, 2008, the ARS market began to experience widespread
2 auction failures, leaving ARS investors, including TD Customers throughout the United States of
3 America, unable to sell their ARS holdings.

4 23. On February 13, 2008, through the date of this Order, the ARS market has
5 continued to experience widespread failures, making ARS holdings illiquid.

6 24. Some ARS have been redeemed by their issuers since February 13, 2008, however,
7 thousands of ARS investors, including TD Customers, who currently hold ARS have been unable
8 to sell through the auction process.

9 25. TD Customers currently hold hundreds of millions of dollars in illiquid ARS that
10 they are unable to sell through the auction process.

11 **Respondent's Role in the ARS Market**

12 26. To facilitate the auction process, issuers of ARS selected one or more broker-dealers
13 to underwrite an offering and/or manage an auction process.

14 27. In many instances, these chosen broker-dealers submitted their own bids to support
15 the ARS auctions and to prevent the auctions from failing.

16 28. Respondent did not act as an underwriter, manager, or agent for any issuer of ARS.

17 29. As a distributing or "downstream" broker-dealer, Respondent did not submit bids in
18 an effort to support any of the ARS auctions or to prevent them from failing.

19 30. Respondent also did not hold any significant inventory of ARS in its broker-dealer
20 house account(s).

21 31. Respondent acted solely as an agent, both on a solicited and unsolicited basis, for
22 TD Customers by submitting their bids to purchase and orders to sell ARS.

23 32. Respondent received revenue, including fees for acting as an agent for customers in
24 connection with ARS.

1 **Respondent's ARS Sales to TD Customers**

2 33. In soliciting TD Customers to purchase ARS prior to the middle of February 2008,
3 Respondent's registered representatives made inaccurate comparisons between ARS and other
4 investments, such as certificates of deposit or money market accounts, telling customers that ARS
5 were similar investments but with a slightly higher yield.

6 34. In soliciting TD Customers to purchase ARS prior to the middle of February 2008,
7 Respondent's registered representatives also did not accurately characterize the investment nature
8 of ARS since ARS are highly complex securities that are very different from money market funds
9 or certificates of deposit, as evidenced by, among other things, the dependence of ARS on
10 successful auctions for liquidity.

11 35. Respondent's registered representatives also did not provide customers with
12 adequate and complete disclosures regarding the complexity of the auction process and the risks
13 associated with ARS, including the circumstances under which an auction could fail.

14 36. Respondent's registered representatives did not adequately disclose to TD
15 Customers that the Customer's ability to liquidate the ARS depended on the willingness of other
16 investors to buy the instruments at an auction.

17 37. The information described in Paragraphs 34 through 37 was material to TD
18 Customers.

19 38. Respondent was aware that its registered representatives marketed ARS to
20 customers as liquid and as an alternative to cash, certificates of deposit, or money market funds
21 without adequately disclosing that ARS are complex securities that may become illiquid.

22 **III.**

23 **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

24 The Commissioner has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to 6 Del. C. sec. 7325.

25 By engaging in the acts and conduct set forth in paragraphs II.2 through II.39, Respondent,
26 in connection with the offer, sale or purchase of a security, made untrue statements of material fact

1 or omitted to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements made, in the light of
2 the circumstances under which they are made, not misleading, in violation of 6 Del. C. sec. 7303.

3 **IV.**

4 **ORDER**

5 On the basis of the Findings of Fact, Conclusions of law, and Respondent's consent to the
6 entry of this Order,

7 **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:**

8 1. This Order concludes the investigation by the Division of Securities of the
9 Department of Justice for the State of Delaware ("Division") and any other action that the Division
10 could commence under applicable Delaware law on behalf of Delaware as it relates to Respondent,
11 concerning the marketing and sales of ARS by Respondent, provided, however, that excluded from
12 and not covered by this paragraph are any claims by the Division arising from or relating to the
13 enforcement of this Order. The Division reserves the right to investigate and commence any
14 proceeding it deems appropriate, in its sole discretion, relating in any way to (a) any Customer who
15 requests a purchase from Respondent and who purchased Eligible Auction Rate Securities at
16 Respondent prior to February 13, 2008, but transferred such Eligible Auction Rate Securities away
17 prior to January 24, 2006; (b) any account owner described in paragraph IV.3(b)(3) of this Order
18 that was excluded from the definition of Eligible Investor because it had over \$10 million in assets
19 at Respondent or total assets greater than \$50 million; or (c) any account owner who holds or held
20 Eligible Auction Rate Securities that were purchased at Respondent or entities acquired by
21 Respondent's parent companies in an account owned, managed, or advised by or through an
22 independent registered investment adviser.

23 2. This Order is entered into solely for the purpose of resolving the referenced
24 multistate investigations, and is not intended to be used for any other purpose.

25 **Relief for ARS Investors:**
26 **Purchases from ARS Investors**

1 3. Respondent will provide liquidity to Eligible Investors, as defined below, by
2 purchasing Eligible Auction Rate Securities, as defined below, that have failed at auction at least
3 once since February 13, 2008, at par, in the manner described below.

4 a. “Eligible Auction Rate Securities,” for the purposes of this Order, shall
5 mean ARS purchased at Respondent on or before February 13, 2008, and that have failed at
6 auction at least once since February 13, 2008. Notwithstanding the foregoing definition,
7 Eligible Auction Rate Securities shall not include ARS that were purchased at Respondent
8 or entities acquired by Respondent’s parent companies in accounts owned, managed, or
9 advised by or through independent registered investment advisers; and

10 b. “Eligible Investors,” for the purposes of this Order, shall mean the following
11 current and former account owners who purchased Eligible Auction Rate Securities at
12 Respondent on or before February 13, 2008, did not transfer such Eligible Auction Rate
13 Securities away from Respondent prior to January 24, 2006 (Merger Date)¹, and held those
14 securities on February 13, 2008:

15 1. Natural persons (including their IRA accounts, testamentary trust and
16 estate accounts, custodian UGMA and UTMA accounts, and guardianship
17 accounts); or

18 2. Charities, endowments, or foundations with Internal Revenue Code
19 Section 501(c)(3) status; or

20 3. Small Businesses and Institutions. For purposes of this provision,
21 “Small Businesses and Institutions” shall mean the following account owners with
22 total assets at Respondent of \$10 million or less as of March 13, 2009: trusts;
23 corporate trusts; corporations; employee pension plans/ERISA and Taft Hartley Act
24 plans; educational institutions; incorporated not-for-profit organizations; limited

25
26 ¹ Respondent was formed as a result of the consolidation of retail brokerage operations of Ameritrade, Inc. and TD Waterhouse Investors Services, Inc. following Ameritrade Holding Corporation’s acquisition of TD Waterhouse Group, Inc. on January 24, 2006.

1 liability companies; limited partnerships; non-public companies; partnerships;
2 personal holding companies; unincorporated associations; and government and
3 quasi-government entities:

4 i. In calculating total assets at Respondent for the purposes of
5 paragraph IV.3(b)(3) of this Order, Respondent may include household
6 accounts;

7 ii. If an account owner described within paragraph IV.3(b)(3)
8 transferred its Eligible Auction Rate Securities away from Respondent prior
9 to March 13, 2009, then the date of the account owner's request to transfer
10 its Eligible Auction Rate Securities shall be used for determining whether
11 the account owner had \$10 million or less in assets at Respondent;

12 iii. "Small Businesses and Institutions" shall not include broker-
13 dealers or banks acting as conduits for their customers, or customers that had
14 total assets of greater than \$50 million as of the date of this Order; and

15 iv. In no event shall Respondent be required by this Order to
16 purchase more than \$10 million of ARS from any Small Business or
17 Institution.

18 4. Respondent shall offer to purchase, at par plus accrued and unpaid
19 dividends/interest, from Eligible Investors their Eligible Auction Rate Securities (the "Purchase
20 Offer"). The Purchase Offer shall remain open as follows:

21 a. First Offer Period. For those Eligible Investors with assets at Respondent of
22 \$250,000 or less as of March 13, 2009, the Purchase Offer shall remain open for a period of
23 seventy-five (75) days from the date on which the Purchase Offer was sent ("First Offer
24 Period"). To the extent that any Eligible Investor transferred their Eligible Auction Rate
25 Securities away from Respondent before March 13, 2009, then the measurement date for
26

1 the \$250,000 threshold shall be the date on which the transfer was requested by the Eligible
2 Investor; and

3 b. Second Offer Period. For those Eligible Investors with assets at Respondent
4 of more than \$250,000 as of March 13, 2009, the Purchase Offer shall remain open until at
5 least March 23, 2010 ("Second Offer Period"), subject to extension pursuant to paragraph
6 IV.7(b) below. To the extent that any Eligible Investor transferred their Eligible Auction
7 Rate Securities away from Respondent before March 13, 2009, then the measurement date
8 for the \$250,000 threshold shall be the date on which the transfer was requested by the
9 Eligible Investor.

10 5. No later than August 10, 2009, Respondent shall undertake its best efforts to
11 identify and provide notice to Eligible Investors of the relevant terms of this Order. Said notice
12 shall explain what Eligible Investors must do to accept, in whole or in part, the Purchase Offer.
13 Respondent shall also provide written notice of the relevant terms of this Order to any subsequently
14 identified Eligible Investors.

15 6. To the extent that any Eligible Investors have not responded to the Purchase Offer
16 on or before forty-five (45) days before the end of the applicable offer period (defined in
17 paragraphs IV.4(a) and (b) above), Respondent shall provide any such Eligible Investor with a
18 second written notice informing them again of the Purchase Offer, including the date by which the
19 applicable offer period will end. Respondent shall also inform them of the relevant terms of this
20 Order and any other material issues regarding the Eligible Investors' rights.

21 7. Eligible Investors may accept the Purchase Offer by notifying Respondent, as
22 described in the Purchase Offer, at any time before midnight, Eastern Time, on the last day of the
23 applicable offer period. An acceptance must be received by Respondent prior to the expiration of
24 the applicable offer period, or any extension thereof, to be effective. The purchases will be
25 conducted as follows:
26

1 a. Purchases Relating to Eligible Investors to Whom the First Offer Period
2 Applies. For those Eligible Investors to whom the First Offer Period applies, and who
3 accept the Purchase Offer within the First Offer Period, Respondent shall purchase their
4 Eligible Auction Rate Securities no later than five (5) business days following the
5 expiration of the First Offer Period;

6 b. Purchases Relating to Eligible Investors to Whom the Second Offer Period
7 Applies. For those Eligible Investors to whom the Second Offer Period applies, and who
8 accept the Purchase Offer within the Second Offer Period, Respondent shall purchase their
9 Eligible Auction Rate Securities as soon as practicable and, in any event, no later than five
10 (5) business days following the expiration of the Second Offer Period (the "Purchase
11 Deadline"). Respondent shall use its best efforts to effectuate all purchases under this
12 paragraph by March 31, 2010, and in no event shall the purchases extend beyond June 30,
13 2010. In the event Respondent's purchases under this paragraph extend beyond March 23,
14 2010, then the Second Offer Period shall be extended from March 23, 2010 until June 23,
15 2010;

16 c. An Eligible Investor may revoke his/her/its acceptance of Respondent's
17 Purchase Offer at any time up until Respondent purchases such Eligible Investor's Eligible
18 Auction Rate Securities or provides notice of Respondent's intent to purchase such Eligible
19 Auction Rate Securities.

20 d. Respondent's obligation under this paragraph to those Eligible Investors
21 who custodied their Eligible Auction Rate Securities away from Respondent as of the date
22 of this Order shall be contingent on: (1) Respondent receiving reasonably satisfactory
23 assurance from the financial institution currently holding the Eligible Investor's Eligible
24 Auction Rate Securities that the bidding rights associated with such Eligible Auction Rate
25 Securities will be transferred to Respondent and (2) transfer of the Eligible Auction Rate
26 Securities back to Respondent; and

1 e. Respondent shall use its best efforts to identify, contact, and assist any
2 Eligible Investor who has transferred the Eligible Auction Rate Securities out of
3 Respondent's custody in returning such Auction Rate Securities to Respondent's custody,
4 and shall not charge such Eligible Investor any fees relating to or in connection with the
5 return to Respondent or custodianship by Respondent of such Eligible Auction Rate
6 Securities.

7 8. In the event that Respondent receives a purchase request from a customer who
8 purchased Eligible Auction Rate Securities at Respondent prior to February 13, 2008, but who
9 transferred such Eligible Auction Rate Securities away from Respondent prior to the Merger Date,
10 Respondent shall engage in good faith negotiations with such customer in an attempt to resolve the
11 customer's request. Respondent shall promptly notify a representative specified by the North
12 American Securities Administrators Association ("NASAA representative") of all such requests.

13 9. By July 22, 2009, Respondent shall have established: (a) a dedicated toll-free
14 telephone assistance line, with appropriate staffing, to provide information and to respond to
15 questions concerning the terms of this Order; and (b) a public Internet page on its corporate
16 Website(s), with a prominent link to that page appearing on Respondent's relevant homepage(s), to
17 provide information concerning the terms of this Order and, via an e-mail address or other
18 reasonable means, to respond to questions concerning the terms of this Order. Respondent shall
19 maintain the telephone assistance line and Internet page through at least the last day of the
20 Purchase Deadline, or any extension thereof.

21 **Relief for Eligible Investors Who Sold Below Par**

22 10. No later than seventy-five (75) days from July 20, 2009, Respondent shall undertake
23 its best efforts to identify any Eligible Investor who sold Eligible Auction Rate Securities below
24 par between February 13, 2008, and the date of this Order ("Below Par Seller") and pay them the
25 difference between par and the price at which the Eligible Investor sold the Eligible Auction Rate
26

1 Securities, plus reasonable interest thereon. Respondent shall promptly pay any such Below Par
2 Seller identified thereafter.

3 **Reimbursement for Related Loan Expenses**

4 11. As soon as practicable, but not later than seventy-five (75) days from July 20, 2009,
5 Respondent shall make best efforts to identify Eligible Investors who took out loans from
6 Respondent after February 13, 2008, that were secured by Eligible Auction Rate Securities that
7 were not successfully auctioning at the time the loan was taken out from Respondent and paid
8 interest associated with the auction rate securities based portion of those loans in excess of the total
9 interest and dividends received on the auction rate securities during the duration of the loan.
10 Respondent shall reimburse such customers promptly for the excess expense, plus reasonable
11 interest thereon.

12 **Arbitration**

13 12. Respondent consents to participate in a special arbitration (Arbitration) for the
14 exclusive purpose of arbitrating any Eligible Investor's consequential damages claim arising from
15 their inability to sell Eligible Auction Rate Securities.

16 13. Respondent will notify Eligible Investors of the Arbitration process under the
17 following terms:

18 a. The Arbitration will be conducted by a single public arbitrator (as defined by
19 Section 12100(u) of the FINRA Code of Arbitration Procedures for Customer Disputes);

20 b. Respondent will pay all applicable forum and filing fees. Eligible Investors
21 may seek recovery for their attorneys' fees to the same extent that they may under standard
22 arbitration procedures;

23 c. Any Eligible Investor who chooses to pursue such claims in the Arbitration
24 shall bear the burden of proving that they suffered consequential damages and that such
25 damages were caused by their inability to access funds invested in Eligible Auction Rate
26 Securities;

1 d. In the Arbitration, Respondent shall be able to defend itself against such
2 claims, provided, however, that Respondent shall not contest liability for the illiquidity of
3 the underlying ARS or use as part of its defense any decision by an Eligible Investor not to
4 borrow money from Respondent;

5 e. All customers, including but not limited to Eligible Investors who avail
6 themselves of the relief provided pursuant to this Order, may pursue any remedies against
7 Respondent available under the law. However, Eligible Investors that elect to utilize the
8 Arbitration process set forth above are limited to the remedies available in that process and
9 may not bring or pursue a claim relating to Eligible Auction Rate Securities in another
10 forum.

11 f. All terms used but not defined herein shall have the meaning assigned to
12 them by the Act.

13 **Reporting and Meetings**

14 14. Within forty-five (45) days of the end of each month beginning with a report
15 covering the month ended after the date of this Order and continuing through and including a report
16 detailing the month ended March 31, 2010, Respondent will submit a monthly written report to the
17 NASAA representative detailing its progress with respect to its obligations pursuant to this Order.

18 15. Respondent will confer with the NASAA representative on a quarterly basis to
19 discuss Respondent's progress to date. Such quarterly discussions will continue through the first
20 quarter of 2010.

21 16. The reporting or meeting deadlines set forth above may be amended with written
22 permission from the NASAA representative.

23 **Compliance Measures**

24 17. Respondent is ordered to provide the NASAA representative with a list of
25 Customers, (delineated and separated by state residency and including amounts of Eligible Auction
26

1 Rate Securities then held at Respondent) who receive notice of the Offer contained in paragraphs
2 IV.3 and IV.4 of this Order promptly after such notice is sent.

3 18. Respondent is ordered to provide the NASAA representative with a list of Below
4 Par Sellers (delineated and separated by state residency and including amounts of Eligible Auction
5 Rate Securities) who are eligible for relief pursuant to paragraph IV.10 of this Order promptly after
6 the First Offer Period ends.

7 19. Respondent is ordered to provide the NASAA representative with a list of
8 Customers who took loans from Respondent secured by Eligible Auction Rate Securities
9 (delineated and separated by state residency and including amounts of Eligible Auction Rate
10 Securities and original loan amounts) who are entitled to relief under paragraph IV.11 of this Order
11 promptly after the First Offer Period ends.

12 20. Respondent is ordered to comply with the Act and with the regulations adopted by
13 the Commissioner and, in particular, 6 *Del. C. sec. 7303*.

14 21. For any person or entity not a party to this Order, unless expressly stated herein, this
15 Order does not limit or create any private rights or remedies against Respondent, limit or create
16 liability of Respondent, or limit or create defenses of Respondent to any claims.

17 22. Nothing herein shall preclude Delaware, its departments, agencies, boards
18 commissions, authorities, political subdivisions, and corporation (collectively "State Entities"),
19 other than the Commissioner and only to the extent set forth in paragraph IV.1, and the officers,
20 agents, or employees of State Entities from asserting any claims, causes of action, or applications
21 for compensatory, nominal and/or punitive damages, administrative, civil, criminal, or injunctive
22 relief against Respondent in connection with the marketing and sale of ARS at Respondent.

23 23. This Order is binding in Delaware.

24 24. Should Respondent fail to comply with any or all provisions of this Order, the
25 Commissioner may impose sanctions and costs and seek other appropriate relief subject to the
26 Respondent's rights to notice and a hearing pursuant to the Act.

25. This Order and any dispute related thereto shall be construed and enforced in accordance with, and governed by, the laws of Delaware without regard to any choice of law principles.

26. This Order shall be binding upon Respondent and its successors and assigns as well as on successors and assigns of relevant affiliates with respect to all conduct subject to the provisions above and all future obligations, responsibilities, undertakings, commitments, limitations, restrictions, events, and conditions.

DATED this 17th day of September, 2009.

BY ORDER OF:

Ja B. Rypp

James B. Ropp
Securities Commissioner

1 **CONSENT TO ENTRY OF ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER**
2 **BY TD AMERITRADE, INC.**

3 TD Ameritrade, Inc. ("Respondent") hereby acknowledges that it has been served with a
4 copy of this Administrative Consent Order ("Order"), has read the foregoing Order, is aware of its
5 right to a hearing and appeal in this matter, and has waived the same.

6 Respondent admits the jurisdiction of the Securities Commissioner for the State of
7 Delaware ("Commissioner"), neither admits nor denies the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of
8 Law contained in this Order, and consents to entry of this Order by the Commissioner as settlement
9 of the issues contained in this Order.

10 Respondent states that no promise of any kind or nature whatsoever was made to it to
11 induce it to enter into this Order and that it has entered into this Order voluntarily.

12 William J. GERBER represents that he/she is CFO of
13 Respondent, and that, as such, has been authorized by Respondent to enter into this Order for and
14 on behalf of Respondent.

15 Dated this 2nd day of September, 2009

16 TD AMERITRADE, INC.

17 By: William J. Gerber
18 Title: CFO

19 State of Nebraska
20) ss.
21 County of Douglas

22 SUBSCRIBED AND SWORN TO before me this 2 day of September, 2009

23 Nancy L. Lowrey
24 Notary Public

25 My commission expires:

26 May 4, 2012

